### BUILDING ASSETS, BUILDING SAFETY

How creating assets creates safety for survivors of domestic violence and their children





For women, is the way out of poverty—dependence on someone else to act as a breadwinner?

OR



## economic stability

Leave or Stay? 23 Journal of Interpersonal Violence; 2008





### **Economic Justice**

### **BEGINNING AT THE BEGINNING ...**



# What is Economic Justice for Survivors?



## What is Economic Justice for Survivors?

- Fairness
- Equality
- Women and girls have adequate access to money
- Adequate access to housing, childcare, education and training
- Able to make decisions without fear of negative financial impact



## **Challenge**





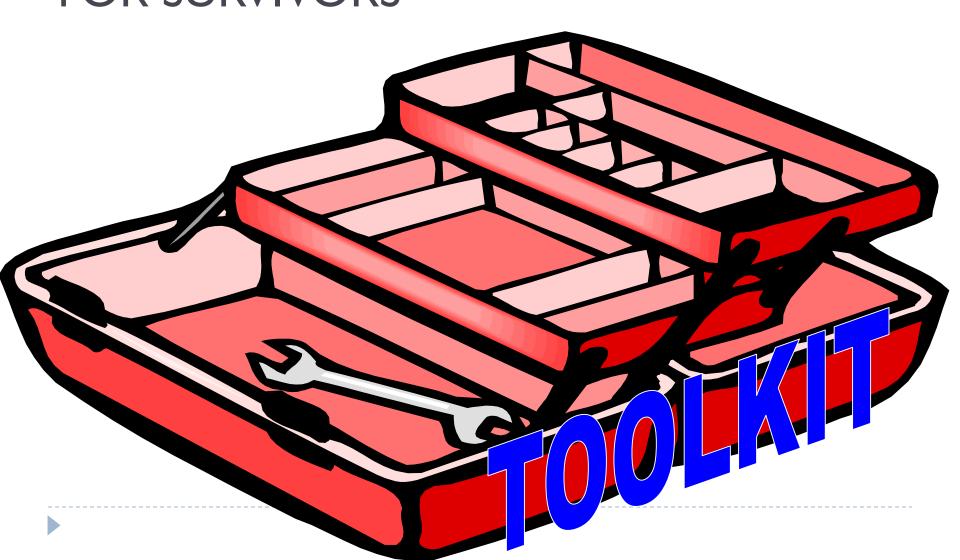




www.fcadv.org



# ECONOMIC JUSTICE FOR SURVIVORS



## Gain knowledge Utilize existing tools

Create new tools
Build financial stability
Advocate for change
Enlist a statewide network





# safety planning – financial safety



### FINANCIAL TRIAGE

Utilize Financial Safety Planning Strategies

### --EXAMPLES--

### Change:

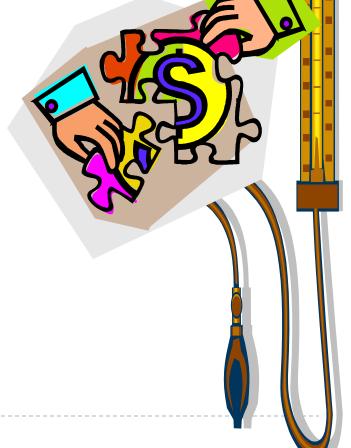
Pin # check and triple check – cell phone, ATM cards, utility or other accounts

Confidential addresses – Post Office Box

Savings

Safety deposit boxes – obtain alternate, secure location for documents

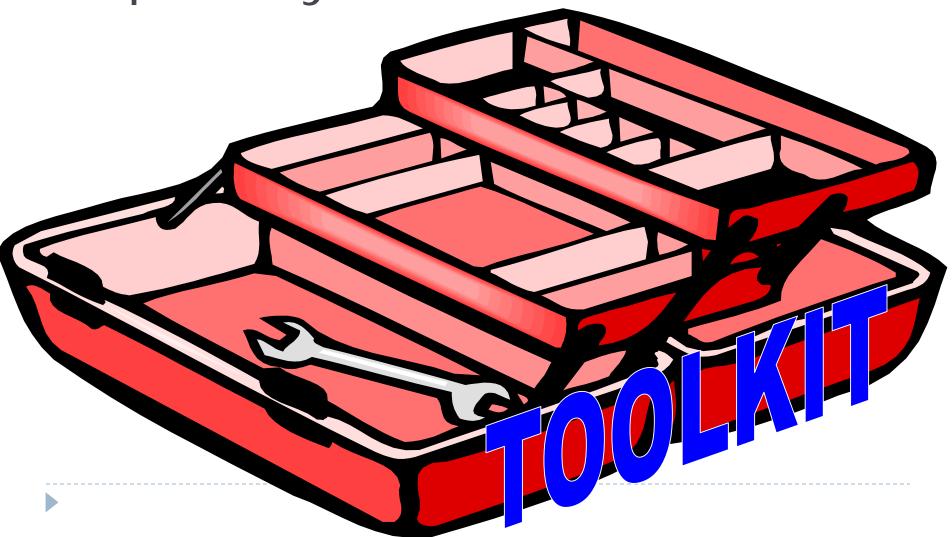
Beneficiaries of life insurance





## things

to put in your toolkit?



### economic justice

### FINANCIAL SAFETY

FINANCIAL LITERACY

ACCESS AVAILABLE RESOURCES

**BANK ACCOUNTS** 

FINANCIAL LITERACY
PART TWO

**MATCHED SAVINGS** 

AFFORDABLE HOUSING

MICRO ENTREPRENEURSHIP

### What is economic abuse?

Can occur at any socio-economic level

### ECONOMIC ABUSE CAN INCLUDE:

- Withholding money from the person
- Making the person ask for money
- Lying about financial matters
- Ruining the other person's credit
- Stealing their money
- Giving false information to jeopardize public benefits
- Forcing the person to commit fraud to collect public benefits or assistance



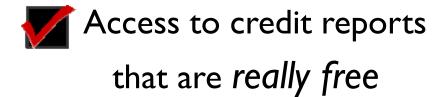
Learn deht collection rights

### financial safety

where to get help



Legitimate credit counseling organizations





### Assist to Prioritize Debt Repayment

Prioritize in order of assets:

Ex: utilities, place to live, transportation

- Lower priority to credit cards, rent-to-own, non-secured debts
- Priority is not based upon which collection agent is the most aggressive







# Economic Strategies that prey upon the persons of low wealth

- Predatory lending
- Rent to own
- Pay day loans
- Check cashing charges
- No "credit-check" scams
- Credit 'repair'



### **INNOVATIVE TOOLS:**

### **WORKING WITH SURVIVORS**



# Moving Ahead Through Financial Management: FINANCIAL EMPOWERMENT CURRICULUM





# is there something I need to do?



## MATCHED SAVINGS PROGRAMS

# INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS



### **IDAs** and Florida

▶ 2002 Innovation

- ▶ Florida Guidance Paper AWI 027
- Provided TANF as match



# Matched Savings Programs (IDAs)

- Dedicated savings accounts earmarked for a specific goal (ex: purchasing a home, for education and job training expenses or for capitalizing a small business.)
- Contributions from eligible low-income participants are matched, using private and/or public sources.



### MATCHED SAVINGS PROGRAMS

## HOW TO ASSIST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SURVIVORS TO BUILD ASSETS

Financial Safety Planning
Assist Claiming the Earned Income Tax Credit
Providing Financial Education
Providing Credit Repair
Providing Debt Management Services
Establishing Individual Development Accounts
Access to Federal Benefits



Adapted from AFI Resource Center, 2011 www.idaresources.org





### THINKING ABOUT \$AVING

SAFE SPACE SEVIERVILLE, TENNESSEE

A small group of Domestic Violence Survivors are combining their skills and ingenuity to raise money and make a savings account a reality for each of them.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 2002, Hope and Power, National Endowment for Financial Education

### **IDAs** and Florida

# Matched Savings Programs for Survivors of Domestic Violence

- Dedicated savings accounts earmarked for a specific goal
- \* FLEXIBLE: survivor determines her own goal within broad, local program guidelines
- Contributions from eligible survivors are matched using private sources.



### **IDAs** and Florida

The habit of Saving



 Graduating into an AFI Individual Development Account when the survivor is ready to purchase a home, start her own business or go back to school



# Economic Empowerment: Evaluation of a Financial Literacy Curriculum for Survivors of Domestic Abuse

Judy L. Postmus, Ph.D., ACSW

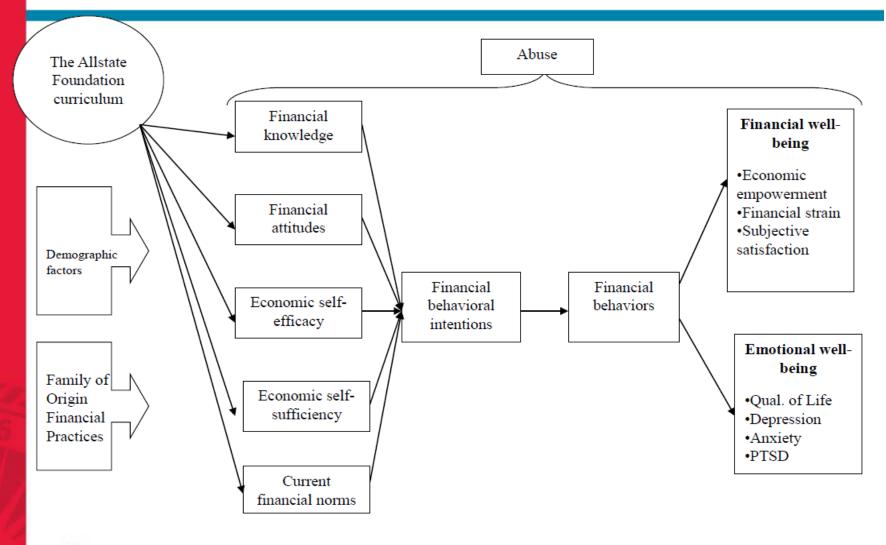
Center on Violence Against Women and Children

Rutgers University

2010



### Conceptual Framework using TPB







### **IDAs** and Florida

#### **Table 14 – IDA Program Founding Sources: Federal**

page 31

Matching Funds	Operating Funds
AFI	CSBG
CSBG	AFI
Federal Home Loan Bank	Office of Refugee Resettlement

#### Table 15 – IDA Program Funding Sources: State/Local Government

Matching Funds	Operating Funds
TANF	TANF
Community Development	Community Development
Block Grant (CDBG)	Block Grant (CDBG)
State Discretionary Funds	State Discretionary Funds

#### Table 16 – IDA Program Funding Sources: Philanthropic

Matching Funds	Operating Funds
Local/Regional Foundation	United Way
United Way	Community Foundation
Community Foundation	Local/Regional Foundation

Source: IDAs and CAAs a Natural Partnership ,2004; funded by OCS

# Microenterprise Training and Development

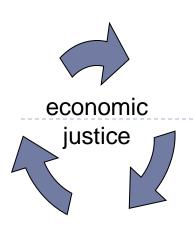


Microenterprise is an attractive option for low-income women who may have lacked opportunity but who are highly motivated and have skills in a particular craft or service



## Checkmate?





- Economic Justice for Survivors:
  Building Your Toolkit
- Developing Financial Literacy Programs
- Building Financial Safety Plans
- Matched Savings Programs
- Microenterprise and business development
- Affordable Housing
- On-site and/or regional trainings
- Other specialized Economic Justice training

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

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