# Shifting the Poverty Paradigm-Moving to Results that Matter

2019 TANF Directors' National Meeting

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# Laying the Groundwork for Improving Outcomes for WA Children, Youth & Families

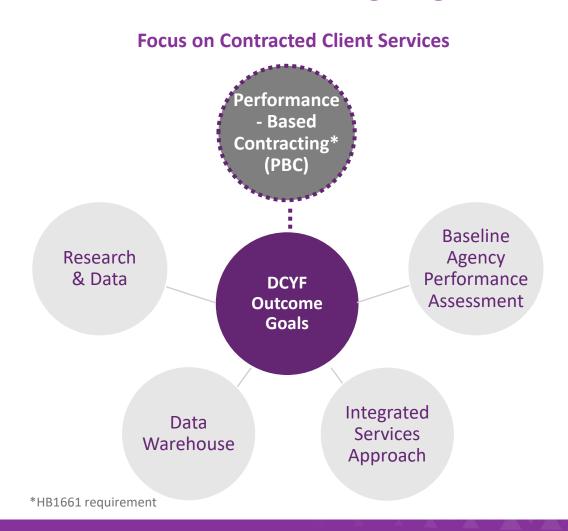


#### Timeline of Key Events





## Aligning Services to Agency Goals



| Outcome Goals for Children, Youth, and Families |   |
|---|---|
| Resilience                                      | 1. Children and youth are supported by healthy relationships with adults        |
|   | 2. Parents and caregivers are supported to meet the needs of children and youth |
|   | 3. Families are economically secure   |
| Education                                       | 4. Kindergarten readiness   |
|   | 5. Youth school engagement  |
|   | 6. High school graduation   |
| Health  | 7. Healthy birthweight  |
|   | 8. Child/youth development  |
|   | 9. Youth Mental/Behavioral Health   |

**DCYF Overarching Goal:** Eliminate disparities in each of these outcomes so that race and family income are no longer predictors of child/youth well-being





## Performance-Based Contracting Standards

## SERVICES "what services"

## Services or products delivered to clients by service providers

#### Examples:

- Preschool education services
- Reentry job skills training program

## QUALITY "how delivered"

Services delivered in a way that increases the likelihood of positive outcome achievement for all clients

#### Examples:

- Engagement/timely provision of services
- Referral to additional services based on assessed need
- Service completion

## OUTCOMES "target results"

Result of high quality services being delivered to clients by service providers (short-term and/or intermediate)

#### Examples:

- Healthy birthweight
- Family engagement & parenting capacity
- Job skills and employment

Long-term Outcomes Goals for Children, Youth, and Families





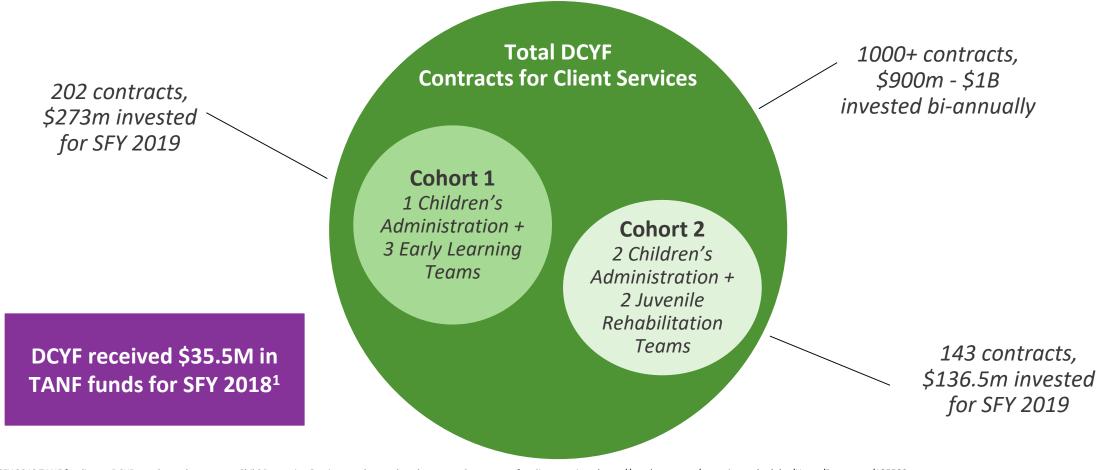
## Shift to Outcomes-Oriented Contracting

#### **Approach to Performance-Based Contracting (PBC)**





## Operationalizing PBC: Year 1 Implementation



1) SFY 2018 TANF funding to DCYF mostly used to support Child Protective Services workers rather than towards contracts for client services. https://app.leg.wa.gov/committeeschedules/Home/Document/185589





## Operationalizing PBC: Home Visiting Contracts

**Home Visiting** (former DEL)

Provide regular home visits from a trained professional to pregnant mothers or families to improve parent-child relationships, school readiness, and child health. Includes multiple models, such as Nurse Family Partnership (NFP).

**\$14M** Approx. Contract Value

**2,500** Est. Clients Served

**41** FY19 Contracts

**FY20 Adjustments** 

#### **Previous Program Administration**

#### Metrics/Data



Bonus payments tied to inputs (e.g. enrollment, screening, etc.)



Risk-adjusted reimbursement incentives tied to healthy birthweight outcome targets, with federal funds used for outcome payments.

#### **Engagement**



Informational engagement to develop prior incentives



### New collaborative monthly meetings with providers.

Recognition of *need to give stakeholders information earlier*, to solicit meaningful feedback.

#### **Culture of Improvement**



Performance-based contracting distinct from continuous quality improvement



Deeper integration of performance-based contracting into existing initiatives, *framing incentives as a means to articulate* goals and work towards improvement.





## Operationalizing PBC: Lessons Learned For Year 2

Focus on outcomes to align on what success looks like and match services to these geals

Be cognizant of unintended consequences when designing outcomes and incentives

**Align with existing initiatives** to leverage performance improvement efforts

takes time and requires internal program staff and data analytic capacity

Emphasize stakeholder engagement and change management as key elements to a supportive transition

Implement early wins and a transition plan (e.g. Services and Quality components first before focusing on Outcomes)





# Ballmer Group partnered with DCYF and Third Sector to help initiate this outcomes-oriented transformation

- How did you build the relationship with the government agency to be aware of the opportunity?
- What made the partnership with DCYF and Third Sector interesting for Ballmer group?
- What is Ballmer's "philanthropic value proposition" for partnering with TANF agencies?
- What is the timeline of the engagement and support? What types of things were a "good fit" for support and what was NOT a good fit for philanthropic support?
- What advice do you have to government administrators who are curious about public-philanthropic partnership opportunities, but don't know any foundations or have never done this before?

