FHA Basics for Region IV 2011 TANF Priority Update Workshop



Presented by: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Single Family Housing

HUD's Mission

HUD's mission is to create strong, sustainable, inclusive communities and quality affordable homes for all.



HUD PROGRAM OFFICES

- <u>Center for Faith Based and</u>
 <u>Neighborhood Partnerships</u>
- <u>Community Planning and</u>
 <u>Development</u>
- Policy Development & Research
- Public and Indian Housing
- Housing

- Healthy Homes and Lead
 Hazard Control
- Office of the Inspector General
- Office of Sustainable Housing and Communities
- Fair Housing / Equal Opportunity
- ** More programs and information listed on HUD's website at: <u>www.HUD.gov.</u>



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Public and Indian Housing Site Map <u>www.HUD.gov</u>

- Public and Indian Housing
 - <u>About PIH</u>
 - Public Housing
 - <u>Asset Management</u>
 - Senior Housing Clearinghouse Center
 - <u>CapFund</u>
 - HOPE VI
 - Housing Choice Vouchers
 - Public Housing Reform



Public and Indian Housing Site Map <u>www.HUD.gov</u>

- Public and Indian Housing cont'd
- Indian Housing
- Rental Housing Integrity Improvement Project
- Real Estate Assessment
- Grants
- Notices, Rules & Regulations
- Library
- Forums
- Online systems



Section 8 Housing Vouchers

- Participant free to choose any housing that meets the program requirements
- Can use up to one year's worth of vouchers towards payment
- Subsidy may be used as income or to offset housing payment
- Public Housing Agencies (PHA) approve participants for program and provide participant documentation of that approval



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FHA - One home at a time







What is FHA?

- Federal Housing Administration (FHA) is an agency under the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).
- Programs operate through FHA-approved banks, mortgage companies, and other lending institutions.
- FHA does not directly make loans to help people buy homes or refinance mortgages.



FHA's Role in Mortgage Industry

- FHA pays the lender's claim for the unpaid principal balance on a delinquent loan.
- Funded through self-sustaining insurance fund.
- Insurance fund supported by Up Front (UFMIP) and Annual Mortgage Insurance Premiums paid by FHA borrowers.



FHA is Filling the Void...

- In June 2011, FHA has insured 101,469 singlefamily mortgages covering 17.7 billion
- Average credit score is 704, last year 698.
- In 2006, less than 2% of the market share. In 2011, FHA's market share is averaging 30% across the country.



Homeownership Centers (HOCs)

- Atlanta: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Illinois, Indiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee, as well as the Caribbean.
- **Denver:** Arkansas, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Missouri, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Wisconsin, Wyoming and Utah.
- Philadelphia: Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia.
- Santa Ana: Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon and Washington. We also serve the Pacific Islands of American Samoa, Guam, & the Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas.



FHA PROGRAMS

- Streamlined FHA mortgagesdecrease the amount of documentation.
- Good Neighbor Next Door Program - HUD single-family homes in certain areas are listed exclusively to Fire/EMT, law enforcement and teaching professionals.
- HECM Home Equity Conversion Mortgage Program- FHA's reverse mortgage program for the older homeowner.

- 203 (b) FHA's primary program for One to Four Family Homes.
- 203 (k) Rehabilitation Mortgage Insurance for purchasing (or refinancing) and repairing a home.
- Streamlined 203 (k) Limited Repair Program for minor rehab and/or improvements.
- 234 (c) Mortgage Insurance for Condominium Units.
- **More programs and information listed on the HUD website <u>www.HUD.gov.</u>



Benefits of FHA





Why FHA?

- FHA v. Conventional Credit Scores
- Low Downpayment Requirement: 3.5%
- Flexible Sources of Funds
- No Prepayment Penalties
- FHA and Risk Management
- Loss Mitigation Tools



Loss Mitigation Options

- Home Retention Options:
- 1. Special Forbearance
- 2. Loan Modification
- 3. Partial Claim
- 4. FHA's Home Affordable Modification Program (HAMP)
- Disposition Options:
- 1. Pre-foreclosure Sale
- 2. Deed-In-Lieu of Foreclosure



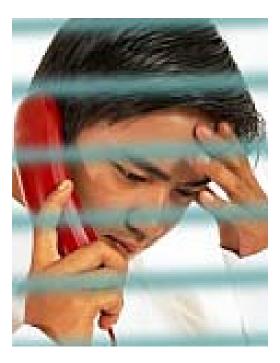




Resources







Mortgage Fraud

OIG HOTLINE 800-347-3735

hotline@hudoig.gov

- Lenders
- Loan originators
- Realtors
- Title Companies
- Appraisers
- Lawyers



- Fraud-
- False statements
- False documentation
- Identity theft
- Wire
- Fraudulent appraisals



Resources:



- NSC: <u>http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/housing/sfh/nsc/nschome</u>
- FHA Frequently Asked Questions: <u>http://www.fhaoutreach.gov/FHAFAQ/</u> If you are a lender, consumer, or a real estate professional with questions about buying a home or qualifying, our online knowledge base helps you find answers 24/7.
 Call Center – 1-800-CALLFHA Email: <u>info@fhaoutreach.com</u>
- HUD Approved Housing Counseling Agencies: <u>http://www.hud.gov/offices/hsg/sfh/hcc/hcs.cfm</u>
 1- 800-569-4287 HUD sponsors housing counseling agencies throughout the country that can provide advice on buying a home, renting, defaults, foreclosures, credit issues, and reverse mortgages.
- Find a local FHA lender: <u>http://www.hud.gov/ll/code/llslcrit.cfm</u>
- FHA Loan Limits: <u>https://entp.hud.gov/idapp/html/hicostlook.cfm</u>
 This page allows you to look up the FHA mortgage limits for your area or several areas, and then list them by state, county, or Metropolitan Statistical Area.
- FHA approved condominium search: <u>https://entp.hud.gov/idapp/html/condlook.cfm</u>
 Locate approved condo projects and/or identify if your client's condo is currently approved for FHA financing.

Resources:



- HUD's Guide to Avoiding Foreclosure: <u>http://www.hud.gov/foreclosure/index.cfm</u>
- Housing Affordability and Stability Plan: <u>www.MakingHomeAffordable.gov</u> and <u>www.financialstability.gov</u>

Provides homeowners with detailed information about these programs along with selfassessment tools and calculators to empower borrowers with the resources they need to determine whether they might be eligible for a modification or a refinance under the Administration's program.

Join HUD's email list: <u>http://www.hud.gov/offices/hsg/sfh/ref/hsgregst.cfm</u>
 Receive email notification of Reference Guide revisions and updates, plus other important industry announcements such as new mortgagee letters, handbooks, FHA mortgage limit increases, events and training opportunities.

QUESTIONS?

www.hud.gov 1-800-CALL-FHA

