

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Administration for Children & Families

> **Office of Refugee Resettlement** *Providing hope. Restoring dignity. Rebuilding lives.*

Photos courtesy of UNHCR



Office of Refugee Resettlement U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 2011 Heartland TANF Conference Presented by

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Overview

- Over 14 million refugees estimate worldwide.
- Less than a .5% are resettled annually.
- US takes the largest percentage worldwide.
- Over 9 million are in refugee camps for more than 5 years.

Refugee Program - Who ORR Serves (Arrival Projections for FY 2011)

- <u>Refugees</u> 80,000
- <u>Asylees</u> 24,000
- <u>Cuban/Haitian Entrants</u> 20,000
- Victims of Human Trafficking -300
- <u>URMs</u> 300
- SIVs 3,000 SIVs (Afghan and Iraqi, including derivatives)

FY 2011 Presidential Determination for Refugees by Region Africa: 15,000 – Burundians, Somalis

East Asia: 19,000 – Burmese, Hmong, Vietnamese, Tibetans, Bhutanese

Europe/Central Asia: 2,000 Meskhetian Turks, Lautenberg cases and religious minorities from the former Soviet Union

Latin America: 5,500 – Cubans, Colombians

Near East/South Asia: 35,500 – Iraqis, Afghani, Iranian religious minorities

Unallocated Reserve: 3,000 – for emergency situations Totals: 80,000

Who's Coming – FY2010/11

Iraq Burma Bhutan Somalia Cuba - Iran Dem. Rep. Congo Eritrea

18,016/6,581 16,693/10,176 12,363/7,629 4,884/1,636 4,818/1,959 3,543/1,142 3,174/590 2,570/1,099

Refugee Mainstream Benefits

Refugees are eligible for the same benefits as American citizens with limits;

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Medicaid Supplemental Social Security (SSI) -time limited unless they become naturalized Food Stamps – time limited as above

When refugees do not meet the eligibility requirements for these programs, ORR provides:

Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA) Refugee Medical Assistance (RMA) for up to 8 mos. from arrival/eligibility through the State Refugee office.

Eligibility / Assistance Estimates

- Out of the 129,000 projected arrivals, approximately 50 to 60% will be referred to TANF based on their eligibility.
- Approximately 40% will receive RCA or assistance through one of ORR's alternative programs (Match Grant or Wilson/Fish).
- Total State Administered RCA = \$75 million in FY2010

ORR State-Administered Services

Each State has a State Refugee Coordinator and often a State Refugee Health Coordinator. The State Refugee Coordinator's office oversees services and refugee benefits to eligible clients in State and coordinates services within the State. Eligible clients are usually referred to State programs by Volags.

Cash:	Health:	Services:
- Time-limited Cash Assistance (RCA)	- Medical Assistance (RMA) - Screening	 Social Services Language training Employment Adjustment
		- Adjustment

State-Administered Social Services and Targeted Assistance

- Refugees are eligible for ORR social services and TAG after arrival in the U.S.
- Services Include:
 - Employment Services
 - English as a Second Language
 - Orientation
 - Transportation
 - Interpretation and Translation
 - Skills / Vocational Training
 - Health-related Services
 - Recertification for professionals

\$85 + \$49 Million in Formula Funding to States

Performance Data

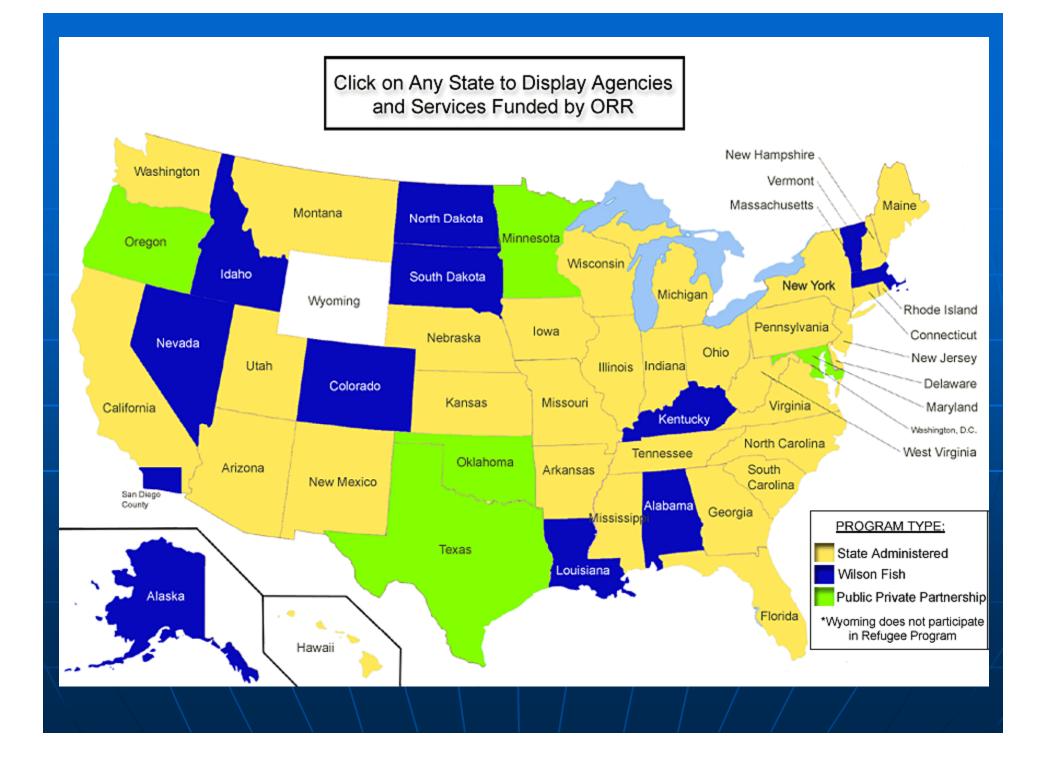
 State National Average – 42% employed at 180 days
 Average Wage \$9.02
 Employed with Health Benefits 61%

Secondary Migration

 Many refugees are initially placed and my decide to move due to employment or family connections Often presents challenges as services may not be established in the new destination Difficult to track refugees and ensure services

Collaboration with OFA

Interoperability
Technical Assistance
Data Sharing
Coordination
Resource Mapping



Resettlement Patterns

Burmese Indiana Texas New York North Carolina Georgia Illinois

<u>Vietnamese:</u> Southern California Texas

<u>Laotian Hmong</u> Fresno, California Minnesota Wisconsin Middle East Michigan California New York Texas

Former USSR New York City Northern California

<u>East Europeans</u> Midwest New York California Texas <u>Africans</u> No real pattern

<u>Cubans and</u> <u>Haitians</u> South Florida New York/New Jersey Nevada, Tennessee, Kentucky, Arizona

<u>Cambodians</u> Massachusetts Long Beach, California Ed Silverman – Illinois Refugee State Coordinator
 Lewis Kimsey – Kansas Refugee State Coordinator