#### **ASSET Initiative**

Angela Duran, AFI Regional Consultant, August 2, 2011





# Agenda

- What are assets and why do they matter?
- ASSET Initiative
- Assets for Independence program
- Asset Building Activities in Region VI
- Asset Building Ideas from Other Regions

#### What are Assets?

- Savings (3-6 month nest egg) to protect against loss of income/emergencies
- Matched Savings (Individual Development Accounts)
  - First home
  - Higher education and training
  - Develop or expand small business
- Good credit report and score, access to credit
- Human capital
- Property, equipment, land

#### **Financial Assets Matter**

- Move past paycheck to paycheck
  - Toward long-term financial stability
- Stronger, Healthier Families
- Enhanced Self-Esteem
- Long-term Thinking and Planning
- More Community Involvement
- Hope for the Future

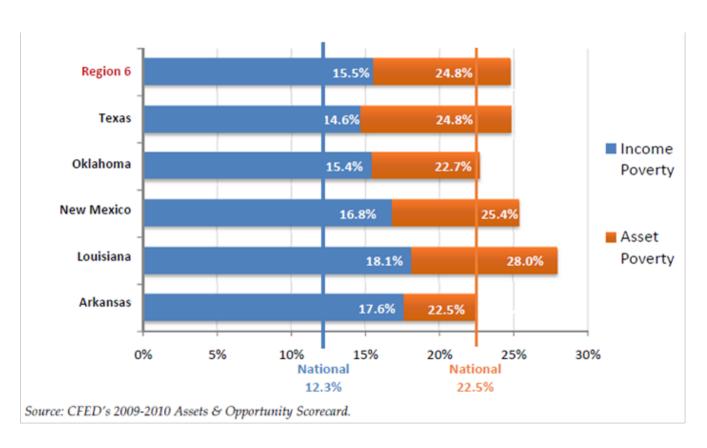


# **Income and Asset Poverty**

- Income Poverty:
  - 100% of poverty established in 1960s
- Asset Poverty:
  - Insufficient net worth to live at Federal poverty level for three months without income. Family of three - \$4600
  - Use Income AND Asset Poverty to assess true picture of financial instability

#### Income and Asset Poverty in Region VI

Rates of Household Income Poverty & Asset Poverty in Region VI



#### Indicators of Financial Security in Region VI

Table 1: Indicators of Financial Security in Region 6 (State Rank in Parentheses)						
Measure	AR	LA	NM	ОК	TX	Nat'l
Income Poverty	17.6% (49)	18.1% (50)	16.8% (46)	15.4% (44)	14.6% (41)	12.3%
Asset Poverty	22.5% (28)	28.0% (46)	25.4% (40)	22.7% (30)	24.8% (37)	22.5%
Un/Underbanked	32.4%	31.7%	33.1%	31.6%	35.8%	25.6%
Households	(45)	(43)	(46)	(42)	(49)	
Median Credit Card	\$2,489	\$2,473	\$2,689	\$2,499	\$2,714	\$2,960
Debt	(8)	(5)	(17)	(10)	(19)	
Uninsured Low-Income	38.7%	47.4%	45.8%	43.2%	56.9%	37.2%
Parents	(35)	(49)	(46)	(45)	(51)	
Housing Cost Burden –	41.6%	42.4%	42.1%	38.8%	43.5%	45.6%
Renter	(17)	(23)	(20)	(10)	(29)	
Foreclosure Rate (Q2	2.1%	3.4%	3.1%	3.0%	2.0%	4.6%
2010)	(10)	(32)	(25)	(21)	(8)	
Low-Wage Jobs	36.1% (48)	34.8% (45)	36.6% (49)	32.2% (41)	32.2% (41)	22.2%
Four-Year Degree by	7.2	6.9	4.7	5.3	6.3	5.0
Income	(48)	(47)	(27)	(34)	(42)	
Head Start Coverage	19.9% (34)	21.7% (27)	24.2% (24)	29.5% (11)	13.9% (49)	20.3%

Note: The number in parenthesis is the state rank, where 1 is the best in the country and 51 is the worst.

Source: Data for each measure except Un/Underbanked Households is from CFED's 2009-2010 Assets & Opportunity Scorecard. Data for Un/Underbanked Households is from the FDIC's 2009 National Survey of Unbanked and Underbanked Households.

#### The ASSET Initiative

- Collaboration across ACF Programs to bring asset building tools & practice to ACF grantees and families served in programs.
- Incorporates lessons learned from Assets for Independence Demonstration Program and related research
- Families move past paycheck to paycheck existence, toward financial stability

#### **ASSET Initiative Goals**

Increase the availability of asset-building opportunities -- Increase the availability of effective financial education, AFI projects and other asset-building strategies

Bring AFI to more communities -- Expand the reach of the AFI - IDA program by actively promoting collaborations among AFI grantees and other ACF grantees

#### **ASSET Initiative Goals**

#### Coordinate asset building across ACF programs

-- Demonstrate a collaborative cross-agency approach for achieving goals and producing strong outcomes at ACF.

Equip staff to succeed with asset building strategies -- Strengthen ACF staff expertise on financial literacy education, IDAs and other asset-building policies and strategies.

#### **ASSET Initiative Goals**

Identify effective asset building practices –
 Develop knowledge on effective practices for providing individual development accounts and other asset-building strategies via ACF grantees and networks.

# Asset Initiative Current Population Focus

- Financial Stability for Families with Young Children
- Building Assets for Fathers and Families
- Native Americans
- Refugee Communities
- People with Disabilities
- Survivors of Domestic Violence

# Asset Building Tools in the ASSET Initiative

- Financial education
- Savings and Individual Development Accounts (IDAs)
- Getting banked
- Managing credit and debt
- Tax credits and filing assistance
- Accessing Federal and State benefits

# Assets for Independence Program

A 5-Year Federal Grant Program



## **Individual Development Accounts**

- Matched savings accounts in banks or credit unions
- Participants deposit earned income regularly, receive matching funds, purchase a financial asset



#### **IDAs: A Hand-Up To Financial Stability**

Financial Stability

Purchase Assets



Save



#### **AFI IDA Participants**

- Learn about financial and consumer issues
- Save in IDAs
- Purchase Financial Asset
  - First home
  - Higher education or training and/or
  - Small business







#### A Snapshot of AFI Participants

- 75,000 + IDA accounts and growing
- 80% of participants are women
- Many single parent households
- 46% African American; 28% White; 16% Hispanic
- IDA is first savings account for most participants









# Example



- Kim wants to start a family child care home but does not have the money for start-up costs
- She needs \$2,000 for tables and chairs, toys, educational materials, and other equipment
- Opens IDA and receives financial education, debt counseling, and information on running a small business
- Receives savings match at a rate of \$3 for every \$1 saved in her IDA
- Kim saves \$500 about \$14 per month over 3 years
- She receives \$1500 in matching funds

# Example



- Kanesha wants to get a bachelor's degree in accounting and become a CPA
- She needs \$4,000 to supplement her Pell grant and Lottery Scholarship
- Opens IDA and receives financial education and debt counseling
- Receives savings match at a rate of \$3 for every \$1 saved in her IDA
- Kanesha saves \$1000 \$21 per month over 4 years
- She receives \$3000 in matching funds

# **Participant Eligibility**

TANF-eligible in their state
 OR





Meet both of the following two criteria

Income: twice the poverty guidelines (about \$44,000 for family of four) OR EITC eligible

**AND** 

Net worth: maximum \$10,000 (less one residence/one vehicle)

 Administrating agencies may apply additional eligibility rules

#### Flexible IDA Savings Match Structure

- IDA Savings Match Rates can range from \$1 match for \$1 earned income saved to \$8 match for \$1 earned income saved
- Maximum Federal Contribution
  - \$2000 per individual
  - \$4000 per household



#### **AFI Projects**

- 400 projects throughout the nation
- Projects partner with financial institution
- Projects located within multi-purpose non-profits
- State, local or Tribal governments
- Multi-site networks of organizations

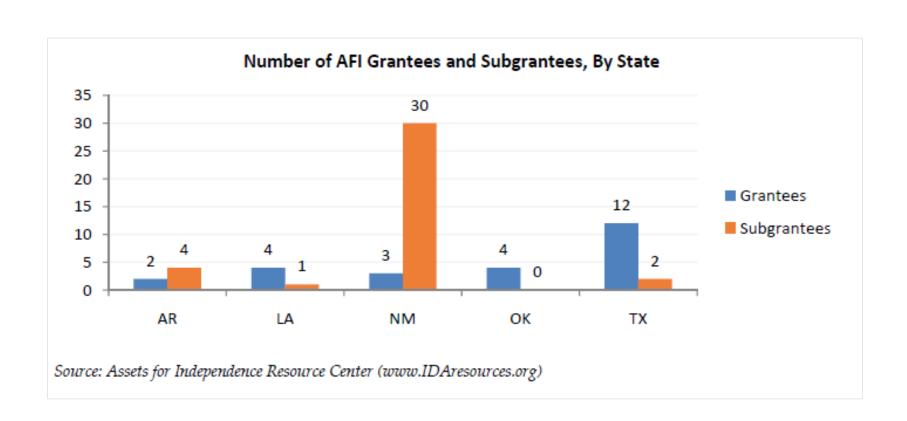


#### **Examples of AFI Project Grantees**

- Community Action Agencies
- Community Development Corporations
- Community Development
   Financial Institutions
- Credit Unions
- Faith-Based Organizations

- Government Agencies
- Housing Finance Agencies
- State-Wide and Multi-State
   Associations
- United Way Organizations
- Workforce Development Agencies
- Youth Agencies

### AFI Geographic Distribution, Region VI



## **AFI Application Overview**

- Annual Review Cycles Winter, Spring, Summer
- 2012 Deadlines 1/25, 3/26, and 5/25
- Up to \$1,000,000 (average \$325,000)
- \$19,000,000 available in FY 2011
- 50-60 funded projects



# **Other Upcoming Dates**

- Webinars
  - August 30 Buying Foreclosed Homes: Is it Right for Your Participants?
  - September 6 AFI Program Overview and Grant Application Process
- Financial Education Train-the-Trainer
  - August 29 and 30, Los Angeles, CA
  - September 7 and 8, Portland, ME
  - September 12 and 13, Baton Rouge, LA
  - September 28 and 29, Richmond, VA

# Region VI Asset Building

- Arkansas IDAs and VITA (funded through TANF)
- Louisiana IDAs (funded through TANF)
- New Mexico IDAs (funded through general revenue)
- Oklahoma Partnership with OK Association of Community Action Agencies for EITC outreach
- Texas Training for regional staff; VITA sites, EITC promotion, financial education (through TX Workforce Commission)

# **Asset Building in Other Regions**

- Idaho Currently looking at how to use IDAs and financial counseling to meet MOE requirements
- Kentucky Governor holds a press event each year to promote VITA sites

# Partnership Ideas

- Connect you to asset-building providers in your state
- Provide training for your staff on assetbuilding strategies and resources
- Offer webinar series starting in fall
- Provide technical assistance for the development of asset-building strategies

#### Let's Talk Soon

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