

Appendix C: Bibliography of Resources

Resource Topic	Page Number
Teen Parents and TANF	2
Teen Parents and Preventing Subsequent Pregnancies	6
Other Resources	9
Other Publications Related to Best Practices	10

*The resources listed in this appendix serve as background information on teen parents and TANF services, preventing subsequent pregnancies, and other topics related to teen pregnancy. Specific retrieval information for each resource is included.

Request No. 197, Minnesota Department of Human Services, Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP)

I. Bibliography of Resources – Teen Parents and TANF

Acs, G. & Koball, H. (2003). TANF and the status of teen mothers under 18. *New federalism: issues and options for states*, A(A-62):1-7.

Bales, S. N., & O'Neil M. (2008, June). Gaining Support for Teen Families: Mapping the Perceptual Hurdles Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7BC4C7070E-164C-4CC6-9204-5A0E8D512652%7D.PDF>

Brown, S. (2009). What is to be done about the rise in teen childbearing?. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 45, pp. 1–2.

Center for Assessment and Policy Development (CAPD). (1999). *Improving outcomes for teen parents and their young children by strengthening school-based programs*. Conshohocken, PA: Stephens, S.A., Wolf, W.C. & Batten, S.T.

Center for Assessment and Policy Development (CAPD). (1999). *Providing services to all teen parents both TANF and non-TANF*. Washington, DC.

Center for Impact Research. (2002). *Knocking on the door: barriers to welfare and other assistance for teen parents*. Chicago, IL: Shapiro, D.L. & Marcy, H.M..

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). *Improving access to teen parents: recommendations for reauthorization*. Washington, DC.

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). *A needed transition: lessons from Illinois about teen parent TANF rules*. Washington, DC: Hummel, L. & Levin-Epstein, J.

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). (2001). *TANF and teen parents with disabilities*. Washington, DC: Seiler, N..

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). (2002). *Teen parents and welfare...undercounted, oversanctioned, underserved*. Washington, DC: Duffy, J. & Levin-Epstein, J.

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). (2003). *Teen parents and temporary assistance for needy families: a summary of recent congressional action*. Washington, DC: Grisham, C. & Levin-Epstein, J.

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). (n.d.). Improving access to TANF for teen parents: Recommendations for reauthorization. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/admin/site/publications/files/0143.pdf>

Centers for Schools and Communities. *Pregnant and parenting teens: education leading to employment and career training (ELECT)*. Retrieved from <http://ppt-elect.center-school.org/index.cfm?pageid=4060>

Cohen, Marie (1998). Promoting Education Among TANF Teens. *Welfare Information Network, issue notes*. 2(17). Retrieved from: <http://76.12.61.196/publications/teensinschool.htm>

Desiderio, G., Max, J., Scott, M., & Ikramullah, E., Barry, M., & Manlove, J. (2011). Bricks, mortar, and community: The foundations of supportive housing for pregnant and parenting teens: the core components of supportive housing. Healthy Teen Network & Child Trends. Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7B0F1E7B9B-1A12-46B2-8F6E-0F2B805659E9%7D.PDF>

Desiderio, G., Max, J., Scott, M., & Ikramullah, E., Barry, M., & Manlove, J. (2011). The Core Components of Supportive Housing for Pregnant & Parenting Teens: Findings from the Field. Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7BF708F838-0408-4E99-B20B-B13A22C48788%7D.PDF>

District of Columbia, Department of Human Services. *Teen parent assessment project*. Retrieved from <http://dhs.dc.gov/dhs/cwp/view,a,3,q,492726,dhsNav,%7C30980%7C.asp>

Eshbaugh, E. M. (2008). Potential positive and negative consequences of coresidence for teen mothers and their children in adult-supervised households. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 17(1) p.p. 98-108.

Ganzglass, E. (2006, April 17). CLASP. Strategies for increasing participation in TANF education and training activities. Retrieved from <http://www.policyarchive.org/handle/10207/bitstreams/17970.pdf>

Guttmacher Institute. (2006, September). U.S. teenage pregnancy statistics national and state trends and trends by race and ethnicity. Retrieved from <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/2006/09/12/USTPstats.pdf>

Hamilton, B.E., Martin, J.A., & Ventura, S.J. (2010). Births: Preliminary data for 2009. National Vital Statistics Report. 59 (3). Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59_03.pdf

Hamilton, B.E., Martin, J.A., & Ventura, S.J. (2009). Births: Preliminary data for 2007. National Vital Statistics Report. 57 (12). Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr57/nvsr57_12.pdf#7

Healthy Teen Network. (2009). A policy platform to promote health and success among young families. Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7B41458658-81E5-4F66-AB03-827353A1DE32%7D.PDF>

Healthy Teen Network. (2008). A BDI logic model for working with young families resource kit. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/admin/site/publications/files/0143.pdf>

Healthy Teen Network. (2007). Helping teens help themselves: A national blueprint for expanding access to supportive housing among pregnant and parenting teens exiting foster care. Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7B144D5A98-3939-4CEE-B4B3-86562E223FA3%7D.PDF>

Hoffman, S.D., & Maynard R.A. (eds.) (2008). Kids having kids: Economic costs and social consequences of teen pregnancy (2nd ed.) Washington, DC: The Urban Institute Press.

Hoffman, S. D. (2006, October). By the numbers: the public costs of teen childbearing. National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/BTN_Full.pdf

Holcombe, E., Peterson, K., & Manlove, J. (2009, March). Ten Reasons to Still Keep the Focus on Teen Childbearing (Publication #2009-10). Child Trends. Retrieved from http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child_Trends-2009_04_01_RB_KeepingFocus.pdf

Hummel, L., & Levin-Epstein, J. (2005). A needed transition: Lessons from Illinois about teen parent TANF rules. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/admin/site/publications/files/0230.pdf>

Illinois Department of Human Services, Division of Community Health & Prevention, Bureau of Child and Adolescent Health, Teen Parent Services (TPS). (2009). *Teen Parent Services (TPS) fact sheet*. Retrieved from <http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=32887>

Illinois Department of Human Services, Division of Community Health & Prevention, Bureau of Child and Adolescent Health, Teen Parent Services (TPS). Teen Parent Family Services (TPFS). Retrieved from <http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=47909>

Klerman, L. V. (2004, May). Another chance: preventing additional births to teen mothers. National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/AnotherChance_FINAL.pdf

Klerman, L. V. (2004, September). Another chance: Preventing additional births to teen mothers, *putting what works to work*, #10. National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/SS/SS10_AnotherChance.pdf

Levin-Epstein, J., & Schwartz, A. (2005, July-August). Improving TANF for Teens, *Clearinghouse Review Journal of Poverty Law and Policy*. p.p. 183-194. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/admin/site/publications/files/0236.pdf>

O'Dell, K. (2003). Teen parents and the reauthorization of welfare reform. *Reauthorization Note*, 3(1).

TANF's Effects on Teens. *Policy & Practice*, (2004, March). 62(1), p.8-8.

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, December). Briefly: Adulthood Preparation Topics in Evidence-Based Teen Pregnancy Prevention. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/Briefly_AdulthoodPreparationTopics.pdf

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, August). Opportunities for States to address teen pregnancy through new federal funding streams. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/briefly_policybrief_newfedfundingstreams.pdf

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, March). Why It Matters: Teen Pregnancy, Poverty, and Income Disparity. Retrieved from <http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/why-it-matters/pdf/education.pdf>

The National Campaign to Prevent **Teen** and Unplanned **Pregnancy**. (2006). Making a Love Connection: Teen Relationships, Pregnancy, and Marriage. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/MALC_FINAL.pdf

Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Clark, M., Bridespan, L., & Wheeler, J. (2008). Impacts of Abstinence Education on Teen Sexual Activity, Risk of Pregnancy, and Risk of Sexually Transmitted Diseases. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*. DOI: 10.1002/pam.20324

Washington Workfirst. (2010). *Promising practice fact sheet – child-only TANF/kinship care integrated services – El Paso County, Colorado*. Retrieved from [http://www.workfirst.wa.gov/reexam/reexamdocs/EI%20Paso%20Co%20CO%20Fact%20Sheet%20\(3\).pdf](http://www.workfirst.wa.gov/reexam/reexamdocs/EI%20Paso%20Co%20CO%20Fact%20Sheet%20(3).pdf)

Wessling, S. (2010). *Benefits for teen mothers*. Retrieved from <http://www.livestrong.com/article/187518-benefits-for-teen-mothers/>

II. Bibliography of Resources – Teen Parents and Preventing Subsequent Pregnancies

Advocates for Youth. (2008). Science and Success: Sex education and other programs that work to prevent teen pregnancy, HIV and sexually transmitted infections. Retrieved July 23, 2008, from <http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/ScienceSuccess.pdf>

Association of Maternal and Child Health Programs. State innovations to prevent teen pregnancy. (2006, March). Retrieved from <http://www.amchp.org/publications/AdolescentHealth/Documents/teenpregnancyreport.pdf>

Brindis, C. D. (2006). A public health success: Understanding policy changes related to teen sexual activity and pregnancy. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 27(1), p.277-C-1. DOI: 10.1146/annurev.publhealth.27.021405.102244

Corcoran, J.; Pillai, & Vijayan K. (2007, January). Effectiveness of secondary pregnancy prevention programs: A meta-analysis. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 17 (1), p.5-18. DOI: 10.1177/1049731506291583

Didion, J., & Gatzke, H. (2004, July/August). The baby think it over™ experience to prevent teen pregnancy: A postintervention evaluation. *Public Health Nursing*. 21(4) 4, p.p.331-337. DOI: 10.1111/j.0737-1209.2004.21406.x

Dworsky, A. (2009, July 16). Preventing Pregnancy among Youth in Foster Care, Remarks for a Congressional Roundtable with Senator Mary Landrieu, Russell Senate Office Building. Retrieved from <http://www.chapinhall.org/sites/default/files/DworskyFosterPregnancy-7-16-09.pdf>

Gray, S., Sheeder, J., O'Brien, R., & Stevens-Simon, C. (2006, December). Having the best intentions is necessary but not sufficient: What would increase the efficacy of home visiting for preventing second teen pregnancies? *Prevention Science*, 7(4), pp. 389-395.

Gurdin, J. B., Niego, S., Mince, J. (2008). A health care program for first-time adolescent mothers and their infants: A second pregnancy prevention program for teen mothers. *Model programs for adolescent sexual health: Evidence-based HIV, STI, and pregnancy prevention interventions*. Card, J. J. (Ed.), & Benner, T. A. (Ed.). New York, NY, US: Springer Publishing Company, pp. 121-129.

Healthy Teen Network. (2009). Preventing Teen Pregnancy among Marginalized Youth, Retrieved from <http://healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7bB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7d/uploads/%7b42D6C710-7A7C-4012-839E-42775A594419%7d.PDF>

Healthy Teen Network. (2009). Preventing Teen Pregnancy among Marginalized Youth, Executive Summary. Retrieved from <http://healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7bB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7d/uploads/%7b44F7E651-04C7-4550-BD71-C1C15D3F56D8%7d.PDF>

Healthy Teen Network. (2010, July). Strategic Plan to Reduce Teen Births in Baltimore City. Retrieved from <http://healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7bB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7d/uploads/%7bC2B301BB-F26A-4F5B-8F4B-39C399C29F7B%7d.PDF>

Lesesne, C. A., Lewis, K. M., White, C. P., Green, D. C., Duffy, J. L., & Wandersman, A. (2008, June). Promoting Science-based Approaches to Teen Pregnancy Prevention: Proactively Engaging the Three Systems of the Interactive Systems Framework. *American Journal of Community Psychology*. 41(3/4). p.p.379-392. DOI: 10.1007/s10464-008-9175-y

Kirby, D. (2007). *Answers 2007: Research findings on programs to reduce teen pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Klerman, L.V. (2004). *Another chance: Preventing additional births to teen mothers*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Leigh, W. A, Coleman, K. D., Andrews, & J. A. (2003). *Does place matter? Racial/ethnic differences in reproductive health outcomes of adolescents*. Washington DC: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies.

Meade, C. S., & Ickovics, J. R. (2005, February). Systematic review of sexual risk among pregnant and mothering teens in the USA: pregnancy as an opportunity for integrated prevention of STD and repeat pregnancy. *Social Science & Medicine*, 60(4), p.p. 661-678. DOI: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.06.015

Moon, M. A. (2010, May 1). Repeat teen pregnancy prevention program cost effective. *Pediatric News*. International Medical News Group. 44(5), p. 41.

National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy. (2008). *What works 2008: Curriculum-based programs that prevent teen pregnancy*. Retrieved July 17, 2008, from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/What_Works.pdf

[Partington, S.N., Steber, D., Blair, K.A., & Cisler, R.A. \(2009\). Second births to teenage mothers: Risk factors for low birth weight and preterm birth. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 41\(2\), 101-109. Retrieved from <http://www.cuph.org/projects/global/material/3362/binary/>](http://www.cuph.org/projects/global/material/3362/binary/)

Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy. (2008, December). *Teenage births: Outcomes for young parents and their children*. Retrieved from http://www.scaany.org/documents/teen_pregnancy_dec08.pdf

Shore, R. (2009, July). *KIDS COUNT indicator brief: reducing the teen birth rate*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved from <http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/KIDS%20COUNT/K/KIDSCOUNTIndicatorBriefReducingtheTeenBirthRa/Corrected%20teen%20birth%20brief.pdf>

Shore, R. (2003, July). KIDS COUNT Indicator brief: preventing teen births. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved from <http://www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/brief%20teen%20births.pdf>

Summerville, G. (2006). Copy that: Guidelines for replicating programs to prevent teen pregnancy. The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy; Public/Private Ventures; Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved from <http://www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/copy%20that%20final.pdf>

Swann, C., Bowe, K. McCormick, G., & Kosmin, M. (2003, February). Teenage pregnancy and parenthood: a review of reviews, *Evidence briefing*. NHS Health Development Agency. Retrieved from http://www.nice.org.uk/niceMedia/documents/teenpreg_evidence_briefing.pdf

Teen Parent Child Care Quality Improvement Project. (2005, April). Subsequent pregnancies and births among adolescent mothers. Florida State University Center for Prevention and Early Intervention Policy. Retrieved from http://www.cpeip.fsu.edu/resourcefiles/resourcefile_76.pdf

Teen Pregnancy and Teen Birth Rate (2009, September). Minnesota Department of Health. Retrieved from <http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/cfh/na/documents/teenpregnancy2010.pdf>

Teen Pregnancy Prevention Initiatives (TPPI). (2009). [Adolescent parenting program: Helping teen parents & their babies toward a better future; 2008-2009 highlights](#). North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health, Women's and Children's Health Section, Women's Health Branch, Family Planning and Reproductive Health Unit. Retrieved from <http://www.teenpregnancy.ncdhhs.gov/docs/app/2010-APP-Flyer.pdf>

Teen Pregnancy Prevention Initiatives (TPPI). (2009). [Adolescent pregnancy prevention: Preventing teen pregnancy in North Carolina; 2008-2009 highlights](#). North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health, Women's and Children's Health Section, Women's Health Branch, Family Planning and Reproductive Health Unit. Retrieved from <http://www.teenpregnancy.ncdhhs.gov/docs/app/2010-APPP-Flyer.pdf>

Teen Pregnancy Prevention Initiatives (TPPI). (2009). FY09 monitoring plan. North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health, Women's and Children's Health Section, Women's Health Branch, Family Planning and Reproductive Health Unit. Retrieved from <http://publichealth.nc.gov/employees/subReMonPlanDocs/SRMonPlan/AppendixM-WomensHealth-TPPI-MonitoringPlanFinal.pdf>

Other potentially helpful resources:

Brown, S. (2009). What is to be done about the rise in teen childbearing?. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 45, pp. 1–2.

Guttmacher Institute. (2006, September). U.S. teenage pregnancy statistics national and state trends and trends by race and ethnicity. Retrieved from <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/2006/09/12/USTPstats.pdf>

Hamilton, B.E., Martin, J.A., & Ventura, S.J. (2010). Births: Preliminary data for 2009. National Vital Statistics Report. 59 (3). Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59_03.pdf

Hamilton, B.E., Martin, J.A., & Ventura, S.J. (2009). Births: Preliminary data for 2007. National Vital Statistics Report. 57 (12). Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr57/nvsr57_12.pdf#7

Healthy Teen Network. (2009). A policy platform to promote health and success among young families. Retrieved from <http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/vertical/Sites/%7BB4D0CC76-CF78-4784-BA7C-5D0436F6040C%7D/uploads/%7B41458658-81E5-4F66-AB03-827353A1DE32%7D.PDF>

Healthy Teen Network. (2008). A BDI logic model for working with young families resource kit. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/admin/site/publications/files/0143.pdf>

Holcombe, E., Peterson, K., & Manlove, J. (2009, March). Ten reasons to still keep the focus on teen childbearing (Publication #2009-10). *Child Trends*. Retrieved from http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child_Trends-2009_04_01_RB_KeepingFocus.pdf

Klerman, L. V. (2004, May). Another chance: preventing additional births to teen mothers. National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/AnotherChance_FINAL.pdf

Klerman, L. V. (2004, September). Another chance: Preventing additional births to teen mothers, *putting what works to work*, #10. National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/SS/SS10_AnotherChance.pdf

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, December). Briefly: adulthood preparation topics in evidence-based teen pregnancy prevention. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/Briefly_AdulthoodPreparationTopics.pdf

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, August). Opportunities for States to address teen pregnancy through new federal funding streams. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/briefly_policybrief_newfedfundingstreams.pdf

The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. (2010, March). Why it matters: Teen pregnancy, poverty, and income disparity. Retrieved from <http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/why-it-matters/pdf/education.pdf>

The National Campaign to Prevent **Teen** and Unplanned **Pregnancy**. (2006). Making a love connection: Teen relationships, pregnancy, and marriage. Retrieved from http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/resources/pdf/pubs/MALC_FINAL.pdf

Older publications but may be useful examples of best practices:

Hardy-Blake, B. L. (1995, April). The impact of type of school-based programs on self-efficacy development of teen-aged parents. *Dissertation Abstracts International Section A: Humanities and Social Sciences*, 55(10-A), p. 3078.

Quint, J. C.(1990). Project Redirection: Making and measuring a difference. *Contraception, pregnancy, and parenting.* Oxford, England: Jessica Kingsley Publishers. pp. 137-157.
[Chapter]