

Arkansas ranks 49th in the U.S. for percentage of adults with a bachelor's degree

A HISTORY OF ARKANSAS CAREER PATHWAYS

Governor Mike Huckabee, the Arkansas Association of Two-Year Colleges, and the Southern Good Faith Fund, with a grant from the National Governor's Association, launches a career pathways pilot program at Southeast Arkansas College in Pine Bluff.

With additional support from the Arkansas Transitional Employment Assistance program (TEA) and the Arkansas Department of Higher Education, the program expands to 10 additional two-year college sites.

With Act 1705, the General Assembly codifies Arkansas Career Pathways, requiring the Department of Higher Education, Arkansas Department of Workforce Services, and the Arkansas Workforce Investment Board to jointly develop and implement the initiative.

Governor Mike Beebe expands
Career Pathways statewide to all
22 two-year colleges and three
technical college campuses
affiliated with four-year universities.

2003 2004 2005 2007

CAREER PATHWAYS TARGETS

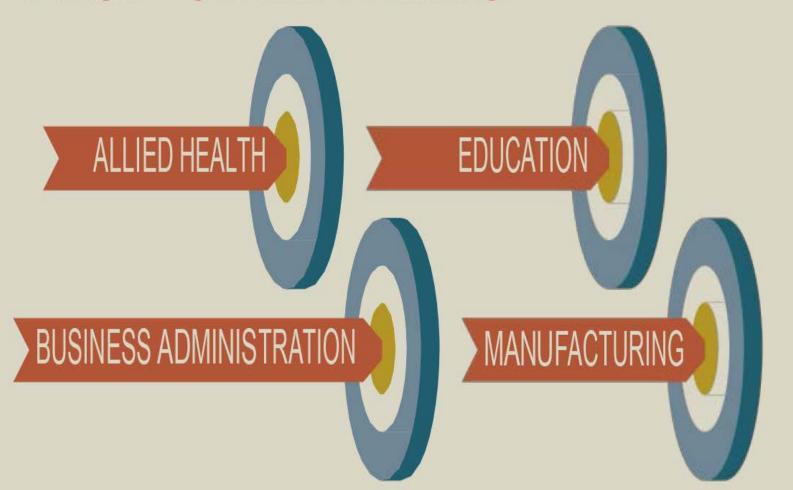
Adult parent or caretaker of children under the age of 21

Current or former recipient of Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)

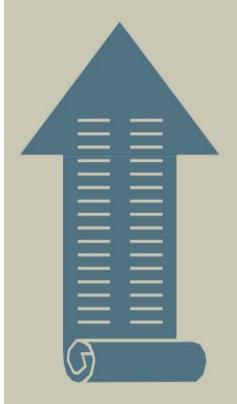
Current recipient of Food Stamps, ARKids First, or Medicaid

Those earning 250% of federal poverty level, or less

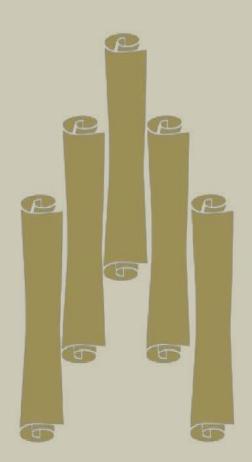
TARGET CAREER FIELDS



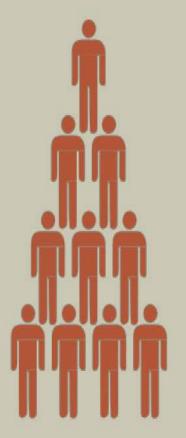
THE GOAL



Increase enrollment in post-secondary programs

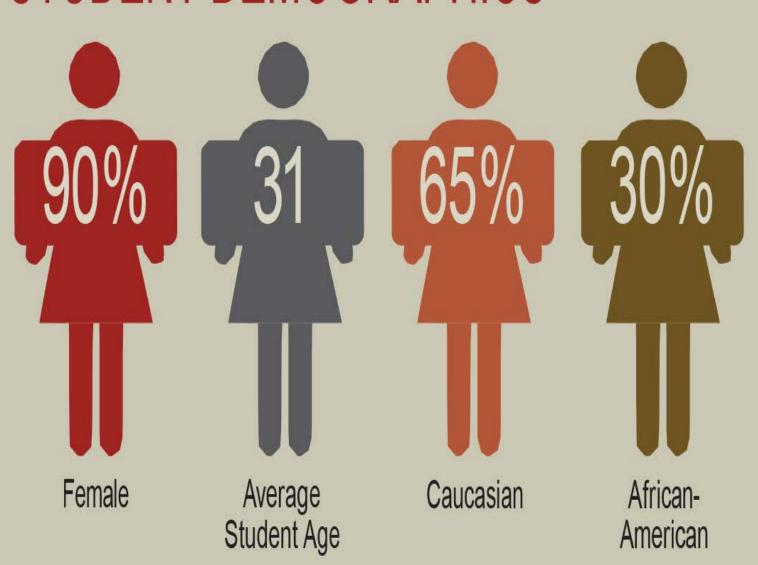


Increase degree and certification degrees



Increase job attainment and job retention

STUDENT DEMOGRAPHICS



CAREER PATHWAYS ENROLLMENT GROWTH

2006	2,223
2007	3,750
2008	7,834
2009	9,627
2010	
2011	
2012	9,354

SUCCESS

29,000

participants with

30,000

degrees or certificates earned

700

student completion & retention (in 2012, 18 points higher than other community college students)

55% employment

80% employment retention

THE INVESTMENT

Students are assigned an Advisor/Case Manager to link them with campus and community resources.

Advisors (1) provide support, (2) track academic progress, and (3) provide instruction to fill academic gaps.

CPI GOAL

On an as-needed basis, advisors identify, appreciate & help solve logistical problems faced by a student living in poverty – i.e., tuition, transportation vouchers, child care assistance, books and other required course-related supplies, and assessments required for employment.

CPI "graduates" retain access to ongoing career support services: resume writing, job interview assistance and career advising.

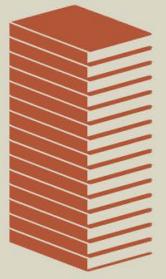
PROVIDE UP TO \$1,500 A YEAR PER STUDENT PARTICIPANT

FUNDING

While need is high & participation increases, funding continues to decrease



100% TANF FUNDED-\$90,000,000







2012 TANF funding allocation



2013 Projected funding decrease



2014 Funding



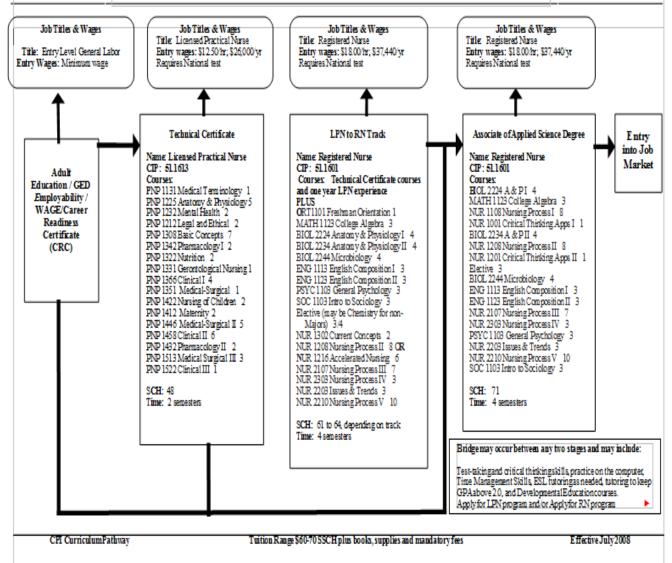


Career Cluster: Health Science

Career Pathway: Therapeutic Services (Nursing)

Labor Market Information from Department of Workforce Services





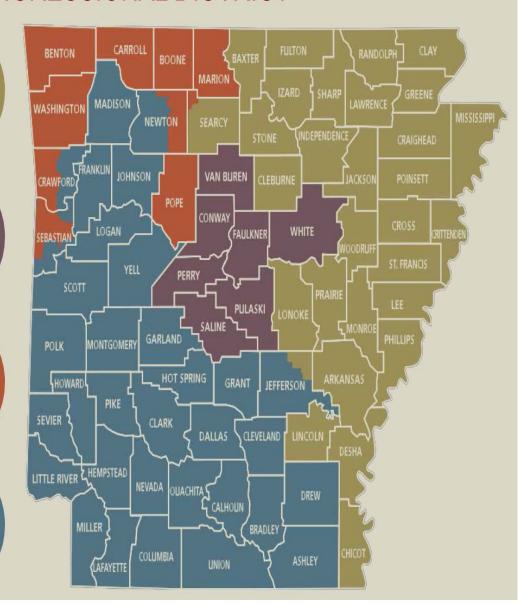
INCREASE IN DEGREES BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

1ST 11,635

2ND 4,154

3RD 1,710

4TH 8,706



CPI invests resources from TANF, Arkansas two-year colleges, ADHE, DWS, WIB, Career Education, and DHS Inputs

So that...

- \$13,000,000 Annual TANF grant
- In-kind contributions from AR two-year colleges
- In-kind services from ADHE, DWS, WIB, Career Education, and DHS
- CPI staff/case management resources
- Data systems

So that...

CPI can assist Arkansas parents living at or below 250% of the federal poverty level access work-related education and training opportunities at local two-year colleges

Activities

- Case management/intrusive counseling
- Program delivery at 25 sites
- Student support services
- Student testing/assessment and remediation

So that...

CPI participants can take courses and enroll in degree or certificate programs

Outputs

- Enrollments of CPI students taking assessments
- # of CPI students earning Career Readiness Certificates
- # of CPI students in degree programs
- # of community colleges with active CPI programs on campus
- # of workshops, classes, tests offered

Outcomes

Short -term

CPI students make progress toward earning a degree or other career credential

Medium-term

CPI students complete a degree/certificate and gain employment

So that...

Long-term

CPI students are able to maintain stable employment after program completion

Students increase wages

Indicator: Total and average wages

before program and after

Source: UI data match

employment

So that...

t...

Students gain new skills

Indicator: #/% of students moving from remediation into degree/certificate courses

Indicator: #/% of students completing courses that count toward a degree or certificate

Indicator: Changes in students' test scores

Indicator: # of students
participating in workshops to
increase employment soft skills

Source: Student records

Students attain credentials

Indicator: # of certificates and degrees granted to CPI students

Source: Student records

Students gain employment

Indicator: #/% of students gaining

employment

Source: UI data match

assistance

Indicator: #/% participating in TEA

Students no longer receive public

Indicator: Total amount of public assistance collected before and

after

Source: AR HS (Human Ser.)

Unintended Outcome

Arkansas two-year colleges become more employment oriented. Students become more positive role models.

So that...

Ultimately: CPI students become self-sufficient and add value to Arkansas' economy

Increase tax payer base

Indicator: Projected income taxes collected before program and after

Source: State, Tax analysis, UI data match

Return on Investment (ROI)

When participant income at entry into the CPI program (as documented in initial application materials) are measured against subsequent wage increases related to improved employment opportunities, the program is able to document a **significant benefit** to the state through aggregated <u>increases in income</u> and <u>sales tax revenue</u> and a <u>decrease in spending on public assistance</u>. These positive benefits are then weighed against costs related to the public investment in the CPI. Promising Pathways staff developed a model to project the ROI realized by the State of Arkansas as a result of the CPI program which shows a <u>positive return within a two to three year</u> time frame, despite very conservative assumptions. A very small sample set of participants from a past cohort was used to test the

model.

	Source	Year of Enterance into program year 1	1st year out of program (1st working year) year 2	year 3
No. in cohort	Program	0	0	0
Success rate (excludes fallouts)		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
No. of completers		0	0	0
Total cost for graduating cohort		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Cost per participant	Program	0	0	0
Avg income upon entering program	Program	0	\$ -	\$ -
Avg income after exiting program		0	0	0
AVG public assistance collection before entering program (based on income level)	BLS (CES)	\$ 1,236	\$ 1,261	\$ 1,286
AVG public assistance collection after exiting program (based on income level)	BLS (CES)	\$ 1,236	\$ 851	\$ 481
Effective Income tax rate for Avg income before entering program	Bank Rate	0	0	0
Effective Income tax rate for Avg income after exiting program	Bank Rate	0	0	0
Percent of income spent on taxable (sales tax) goods at income before entering program	BLS (CES)	0.618435666	0.618435666	0.618435666
Percent of income spent on taxable (sales tax) goods at income after exiting program	BLS (CES)	0.618435666	0.49550018	0.49550018
AVG taxable spending per person at Avg starting income level (50% of income)	BLS (CES)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
AVG taxable spending per person at Avg ending income level (50% of income)	BLS (CES)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Sales tax rate	Bank Rate		. 0	0
Year-over-year Wage change (all occupations)	BLS	0.112630288	0.069598281	0.059840289
Number of completers collecting public health before program	Program	0		0
Number of completers collecting public health after program	Program	0		0
Cost of public health per capita	WHO	3787	3982	4186
Number of completers that would be incarcerated before program	DOC/DOJ	0	0	0
Number of completers that would be incarcerated after program	DOC/DOJ	0		0
Incarceration cost per capita	DOC	44650		46454
inter-certation cost per capital	000	11030	155 15	10.15.1
Total program cost to service participants		Ś -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Personal Income Upon Entering program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Income after exiting program		\$ -	š -	\$ -
Total Public assistance collected before entering program		š -	š -	\$ -
Total Public Assistance collected after exiting program		Š -	š -	\$ -
Total income tax collected from participants upon entering program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total income tax collected from participants after exiting program		š -	š -	\$ -
Total sales tax collected from participants upon entering program		š -	s -	\$ -
Total sales tax collected from participants after exiting program		\$ -	š -	\$ -
Total Health care collected before entering program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Health care collected after exiting program		š -	š -	\$ -
Total Incarceration cost before entering program		\$ -	š -	\$ -
Total Incarceration cost after exiting program		Š -	š -	\$ -
Total mediceration cost area exiting program		Ÿ	Y	<u> </u>
taxes collected before program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
taxes collected after program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
savings on social services after program		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Savings on Public Health Care		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Savings on Incarceration		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total additional taxes collected + Savings		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
total program cost		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
ROI (Year 1 Cohort)		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

Develop and Implement Systems for Scaling Up

THINKING BIG

A FRAMEWORK FOR STATES ON SCALING UP COMMUNITY COLLEGE INNOVATION

By Rose Asera, Rachel Pleasants McDonnell, and Lisa Soricone, with Nate Anderson and Barbara Endel

JUNE 2013

JOBS FOR THE FUTURE

Measure Performance and Share with all Stakeholders







Department of WORKFORCEServices



Arkansas Department of Workforce Services



KEEP CALM AND

BUILD PARTNERSHIPS

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